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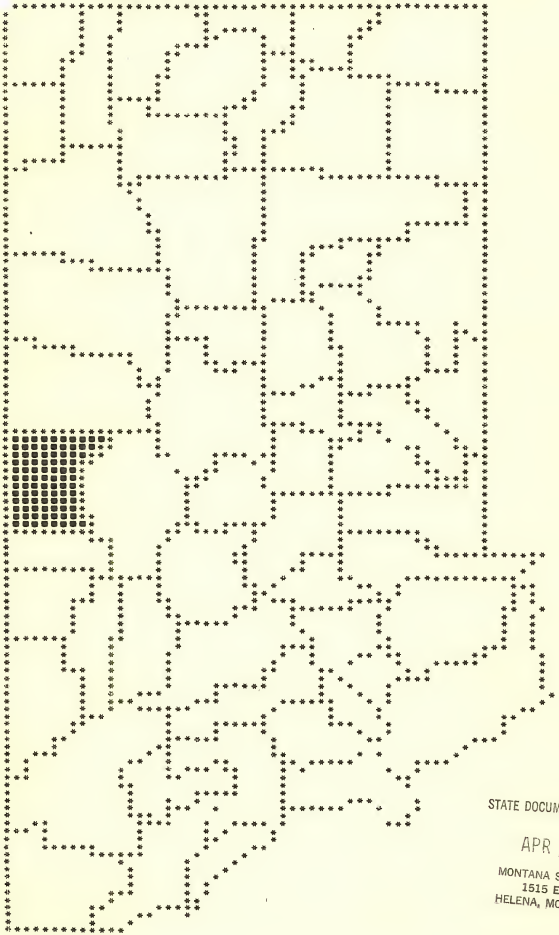

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MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

FIFTH EDITION

PREPARED BY
DWAYNE WARD, PH.D., PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

FOR

THE CENSUS AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER (CEIC)
MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1985

PUBLISHED BY
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PREFACE AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF DATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. THE FORMAT ESTABLISHED BY DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER, AND RANDALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST, FOR THE 4TH EDITION IS RETAINED IN THIS EDITION. THE PROFILES ALSO BENEFIT FROM THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF PATRICIA ROBERTS, CEIC PROGRAM MANAGER, ON GENERAL DIRECTIONS AND THOMAS CLINCH, WHO ASSISTED WITH PROOFREADING. OTHER ASSISTANCE CAME FROM JAN CLACK ON LOCATING SOURCE MATERIALS AND FINAL PROOFING. PHIL BROOKS HELPED WITH FINAL QUALITY CONTROL. FINALLY, THANKS ARE DUE TEWOLDE HABTEMICAEL FOR PROOFING AND STEVE HUNTINGTON FOR ADMINISTRATION.

THE SOURCE OF THE SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC INFORMATION IS FROM U.S. AND MONTANA STATE AGENCIES, MOST OF IT FROM COMPUTER TAPES. WE ARE INDEBTED TO THE STAFF OF OF THESE MANY AGENCIES AND THE INFORMATION SERVICES DIVISION OF THE MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF ADMINISTRATION FOR KEY PUNCHING DATA NOT AVAILABLE ON TAPE.

IN THIS 5TH EDITION, CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES ARE BROUGHT UP TO DATE. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE INFORMATION ADJACENT TO COUNTY DATA, WHICH FIRST APPEARED IN THE 4TH EDITION, IS ALSO A FEATURE OF THIS ISSUE.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ALSO ARE AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DWAYNE WARD, PH.D, PROJECT MANAGER
BRET BRUNNER, SYSTEMS ANALYST
GUY STAVNES, SYSTEMS ANALYST

DECEMBER, 1985

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- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
HILL	2,897	17,985	6.2	3.6	-6.9	17,358	18,653	14,285	13,304

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	*URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
HILL	10,891	60.6	3.2	-1.7	7,094	4.3	-14.1	1,416

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
HILL	6,305	20.7	0.0	3,937	3,646	4,012	1,461	997	747

... NOT APPLICABLE. *SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT.
TABLE 1.2 IBID.
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
HILL	17,985	3,041	3,207	3,683	2,233	1,585	1,784	1,300	723	429	27.1
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
HILL	17,358	3,230	4,086	2,572	1,761	1,909	1,702	1,038	667	393	24.3
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
HILL	18,653	4,984	3,313	2,516	2,365	2,060	1,377	1,017	826	195	24.0
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
HILL	100.0	16.9	17.8	20.5	12.4	8.8	9.9	7.2	4.0	2.4	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
HILL	100.0	18.6	23.5	14.8	10.1	11.0	9.8	6.0	3.8	2.3	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
HILL	100.0	26.7	17.8	13.5	12.7	11.0	7.4	5.5	4.4	1.0	...

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28.

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1970 AND 1980

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	*NET MIGRATION NUMBER	PERCENT
17,985	17,358	627	3.6	3,265	1,431	-1,207	-7

- TABLE 1.6 -
**POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970 AND 1980

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	17,985	100.0	17,358	100.0	3.6
URBAN**	10,891	60.6	10,558	60.8	3.2
RURAL**	7,094	39.4	6,800	39.2	4.3
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	1,230	6.8	1,073	6.2	14.6
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	186	1.0	262	1.5	-29.0
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS**	5,678	31.6	5,465	31.5	3.9

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1970 AND 1980

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	17,985	100.0	17,358	100.0	3.6
WHITE	15,539	86.4	15,597	89.9	-0.4
NON-WHITE	2,446	13.6	1,761	10.1	38.9
INDIAN	2,283	12.7	1,607	9.3	42.1
OTHER	163	0.9	154	0.9	5.8

*NET MIGRATION - THE EXCESS OF PEOPLE MOVING INTO AN AREA OVER THOSE MOVING OUT. NEGATIVE NET MIGRATION MEANS MORE PEOPLE LEFT AN AREA THAN MIGRATED INTO IT.
...NOT APPLICABLE. **SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITIONS.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA. AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION.
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980 COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.7 IBID.

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 AND 1980

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	17,985	100.0	17,358	100.0	3.6
UNDER 5	1,615	9.0	1,399	8.1	15.4
5 TO 17	3,836	21.3	5,090	29.3	-24.6
18 TO 59	10,082	56.1	8,771	50.5	14.9
60 TO 64	774	4.3	637	3.7	21.5
65 AND OVER	1,678	9.3	1,461	8.4	14.9
5 YEARS OLD	305	1.7	343	2.0	-11.1
18 YEARS OLD	385	2.1	435	2.5	-11.5
UNDER 15	4,430	24.6	5,331	30.7	-16.9
MEDIAN AGE	27.1	...	24.3	...	11.5
MALE, ALL AGES	8,962	100.0	8,779	100.0	2.1
UNDER 5	817	9.1	724	8.2	12.8
5 TO 17	1,965	21.9	2,615	29.8	-24.9
18 TO 59	5,092	56.8	4,465	50.9	14.0
60 TO 64	387	4.3	318	3.6	21.7
65 AND OVER	701	7.8	657	7.5	6.7
5 YEARS OLD	161	1.8	163	1.9	-1.2
18 YEARS OLD	194	2.2	230	2.6	-15.7
UNDER 15	2,238	25.0	2,768	31.5	-19.1
MEDIAN AGE	26.6	...	23.7	...	12.2
FEMALE, ALL AGES	9,023	100.0	8,579	100.0	5.2
UNDER 5	798	8.8	675	7.9	18.2
5 TO 17	1,871	20.7	2,475	28.8	-24.4
18 TO 59	4,990	55.3	4,306	50.2	15.9
60 TO 64	387	4.3	319	3.7	21.3
65 AND OVER	977	10.8	804	9.4	21.5
5 YEARS OLD	144	1.6	180	2.1	-20.0
18 YEARS OLD	191	2.1	205	2.4	-6.8
UNDER 15	2,192	24.3	2,563	29.9	-14.5
MEDIAN AGE	27.6	...	24.9	...	10.8

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	6,305	5,225	20.7
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,727	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	1,461	997	46.5
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	663	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.78	3.23	-13.9
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	4,610	4,060	13.5
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	3,937	3,646	8.0
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	509	317	60.6
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.34	3.78	-11.6

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

	JULY 1 FOR ALL YEARS EXCEPT APRIL 1 FOR 1980									PROJECTIONS	
ITEM	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1990	2000
MONTANA	824,000	817,000	805,000	796,000	786,690	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	860,000	936,000
HILL	18,500	18,600	18,500	18,300	17,985	18,000	18,300	18,200	18,100	19,000	20,100

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*HOUSEHOLD: ONE OR MORE PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A HOUSING UNIT. A HOUSING UNIT IS A HOUSE, AN APARTMENT, A GROUP OF ROOMS, OR A SINGLE ROOM THAT COMPRISE SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS.

**FAMILY: TWO OR MORE RELATED PERSONS LIVING IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD.

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. CEIC/COMMERCE, COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT. 1981.

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
HILL	13,244	15.9	17	750	319	702	94	221

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1981 TO 1983
*(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1983 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1983 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1982 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1982 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1981 NO. OF ACTUAL OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	34,980	42.8	34,495	43.0	35,872	45.3
HILL	1,006	53.6	852	46.3	840	46.2

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1984

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL **RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) **RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS **RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS **RATE
MONTANA	1,266	153.6	549	66.6	10,114	1,227.4	60	3,364	408.2	90	5,878	713.3
HILL	31	167.5	11	59.4	300	1,621.6	1	120	648.6	1	102	551.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*INCLUDES HOMICIDE, RAPE, ROBBERY, ACCRAVATED ASSAULT, BURCLARY, LARCENY/THEFT, AND MOTOR VEHICLE THEFT.

**RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL.
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1984.

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
HILL	391	135.5	141	5	203	87
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
HILL	327	82.6	143	5	177	56
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
HILL	624	32.1	162	22	167	75

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1960, 1970, 1980; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	17.1	17.2	18.1	18.0	18.1	17.9	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.1	8.1	8.2	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	9.5	9.7
HILL	19.2	18.2	23.2	19.6	21.7	19.1	18.8	18.8	33.5	6.9	7.3	7.9	8.0	7.8	7.6	9.1	8.2	8.7

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.5 IBID.

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	17,446	16,840
BORN IN MONTANA	12,407	11,560
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	4,992	4,823
PERCENT OF TOTAL	28.6	28.6
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	47	189
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	268

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1974 - 1984
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1984	362	229.3	131	2	154	92
1983	343	192.4	138	5	166	96
1982	423	219.9	144	2	183	93
1981	352	170.5	144	3	184	122
1980	391	135.5	141	5	203	87
1979	348	198.3	138	1	193	83
1978	363	170.8	131	2	190	111
1977	335	140.3	152	4	170	87
1976	335	167.2	141	7	180	107
1975	337	133.5	163	6	151	86
1974	309	168.3	143	7	189	106

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA.
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1974 - 1984
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1984	50	266.0	24	127.7	16	85.1	8	42.6
1983	51	271.3	35	186.2	2	10.6	7	37.2
1982	44	241.8	28	153.8	11	60.4	14	76.9
1981	47	261.1	29	161.1	5	27.8	19	105.6
1980	47	261.3	25	139.0	9	50.0	11	61.2
1979	69	379.1	18	98.9	7	38.5	14	76.9
1978	38	200.0	27	142.1	9	47.4	13	68.4
1977	56	306.0	27	147.5	8	43.7	19	103.8
1976	50	276.2	21	116.0	10	55.2	11	60.8
1975	59	329.6	29	162.0	9	50.3	17	95.0
1974	49	276.8	24	135.6	14	79.1	6	33.9

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	6,724	1,956	1,553	2,127	1,088	6,831	1,890	1,409	2,168	1,364
NEVER MARRIED	2,128	1,583	337	140	68	1,479	1,234	137	59	49
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	4,062	346	1,079	1,780	857	4,058	596	1,091	1,741	630
SEPARATED	63	8	21	29	5	93	14	32	38	9
WIDOWED	126	2	1	20	103	788	1	12	154	621
DIVORCED	345	17	115	158	55	413	45	137	176	55

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR.

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL).
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING LESS THAN 8 YEARS	PERCENT COMPLETING 11 YEARS OR LESS	PERCENT COMPLETING 12 YEARS OR MORE	PERCENT COMPLETING 16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	4.7	25.6	74.4	17.5	12.6
HILL	12,530	26.2	73.8	14.3	9,730	6.3	28.6	71.4	16.9	12.6
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
HILL	10,869*	35.1	64.9	7.9	8,450	10.4	39.3	60.7	8.9	12.3

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - - ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- NOT ENROLLED - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
HILL	1,508	0	71.8	190	28	50	76	10	71

*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT: NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
HILL	16,945	28.2	114	2,499	1,259	911	42	173	13	12

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	3,166.5	3,151.5	3,176.5	3,256.5	3,312	3,408
KINDERGARTEN	321	339	321	315	267	272
FIRST GRADE	327	280	279	258	267	258
SECOND GRADE	263	268	250	260	244	265
THIRD GRADE	253	247	246	244	253	294
FOURTH GRADE	227	238	232	243	278	269
FIFTH GRADE	241	231	248	275	282	240
SIXTH GRADE	234	236	268	269	249	250
SEVENTH GRADE	219	257	274	245	257	262
EIGHTH GRADE	248	275	243	265	241	242
NINTH GRADE	261	236	246	233	241	289
TENTH GRADE	229	236	223	218	275	327
ELEVENTH GRADE	219	212	221	257	304	309
TWELFTH GRADE	208	217	235	292	287	267
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	77	49	51	40	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE.
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1980-81 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	3,166.5	3,151.5	3,176.5	3,256.5	3,312
KINDERGARTEN	321	339	321	315	267
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	2,072	2,063	2,078	2,089	2,071
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	934	919	938	1,010	1,107
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	215.0	199.0	230.0	250.0	254.1
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	14.7	15.8	13.8	13.0	13.0

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

	1984-85 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1983-84 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1982-83 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	10,840,974	9,851,663	9,151,308	8,251,077	7,524,367	7,315,860
SPECIAL EDUCATION	680,041	715,008	655,554	605,734	498,479	673,837
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	10,160,933	669,183	8,495,754	7,645,343	7,025,888	6,642,023
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	4,574,276	4,496,761	4,413,626	3,950,464	3,420,939	3,351,754
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	1,143,569	1,124,190	1,103,406	987,616	855,235	837,939
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	4,443,088	3,561,529	2,978,722	2,707,264	2,749,714	2,452,330
**ANB (PUPILS)	3,146	3,181	3,248	3,387	3,396	3,647
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	3,230	2,887	2,616	2,257	2,069	1,821

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR.
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 3.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	*URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	*RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
HILL	4,433	61.6	23.6	NA	2,761	22.3	NA	558

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1960, 1970, AND 1980

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	**HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	***RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
HILL	6,961	6,305	65.2	82	2.0	197	8.2
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
HILL	5,711	5,225	61.1	22	0.7	143	6.6
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
HILL	5,648	5,225	59.8	48	1.5	126	5.7

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*SEE APPENDIX A FOR DEFINITION.

**VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE.
***VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES;
1960, V.1, PT 28.

- TABLE 4.3 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES WITH 2 OR MORE UNITS (PERCENT)	*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH MORE THAN 1 BATHROOM (PERCENT)	UNITS WITH 3 OR MORE BEDROOMS (PERCENT)	IN STRUCTURES BUILT 1970 TO 1980 (PERCENT)
1980							
MONTANA	315,098	66.2	20.8	12.9	32.8	47.9	30.7
HILL	6,973	60.9	26.4	12.7	35.3	48.8	29.0
1970							
MONTANA	240,755	74.1	18.9	7.0	20.1	43.1	...
HILL	5,726	67.8	25.1	7.1	24.0	41.4	...

- TABLE 4.4 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS--SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	OCCUPIED UNITS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF ROOMS	MEDIAN NUMBER OF PERSONS PER UNIT	PERCENT LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING	MEDIAN VALUE, SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)	MEDIAN CONTRACT RENT, SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED (DOLLARS)
1980						
MONTANA	283,742	5.0	2.3	2.3	46,500	165
HILL	6,305	5.0	2.4	1.9	46,100	157
1970						
MONTANA	217,304	4.7	2.6	6.6	14,000	71
HILL	5,225	4.6	2.7	8.0	15,100	72

...NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.4 IBID.

- TABLE 4.5 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY PLUMBING & UTILIZATION CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	6,961	5,711	6,305	5,225	2,194	2,035
WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	6,768	5,148	6,186	4,807	2,112	1,771
LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	193	563	119	418	82	264
NO PLUMBING FACILITIES	94	218	49	151	35	88
WITH 1.01 OR MORE PERSONS PER ROOM, LACKING COMPLETE PLUMBING FOR EXCLUSIVE USE	...	...	28	NA	19	NA
TENURE BY PERSONS PER ROOM						
1.00 OR LESS	...	...	6,009	4,645	2,063	1,760
1.01 TO 1.50	...	...	194	373	81	140
1.51 OR MORE	...	...	102	207	50	135

- TABLE 4.6 -
TENURE & OCCUPANCY STATUS BY STRUCTURAL CHARACTERISTICS: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1980	TOTAL YEAR-ROUND 1970	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1980	TOTAL OCCUPIED 1970	RENTER OCCUPIED 1980	RENTER OCCUPIED 1970
HOUSING UNITS	6,973	5,726	6,305	5,225	2,194	2,035
UNITS IN STRUCTURE						
1 UNIT	4,244	3,880	3,942	3,514	734	879
2 UNIT	475	562	421	528	320	383
3 AND 4 UNITS	506	354	407	316	311	295
5 OR MORE UNITS	859	522	735	459	688	423
*MOBILE HOMES OR TRAILERS, ETC.	889	408	800	408	141	55
STRUCTURES BY YEAR BUILT						
1979 TO MARCH 1980	382	...	262	...	85	...
1975 TO 1978	727	...	677	...	71	...
1970 TO 1974	912	...	881	...	337	...
1960 TO 1969	848	916	779	863	287	206
1950 TO 1959	1,035	1,382	975	1,341	264	296
1940 TO 1949	657	400	587	380	248	159
1939 OR EARLIER	2,412	3,028	2,144	2,641	902	1,374

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*VACANT MOBILE HOMES EXCLUDED IN 1970; INCLUDED IN 1980 IF INTENDED FOR OCCUPANCY WHERE THEY STAND.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 4.6 IBID.

- TABLE 4.7 -
SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS BY VALUE: 1980
(WITH COMPLETE PLUMBING FACILITIES FOR EXCLUSIVE USE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
*SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED	2,651	698
VALUE LESS THAN $10,000	73	63
$10,000 TO $14,999	99	70
$15,000 TO $19,999	110	70
$20,000 TO $24,999	192	85
$25,000 TO $29,999	196	61
$30,000 TO $34,999	185	40
$35,000 TO $39,999	193	30
$40,000 TO $49,999	483	65
$50,000 TO $64,999	605	80
$65,000 TO $79,999	319	66
$80,000 TO $99,999	127	41
$100,000 TO $149,999	51	19
$150,000 OR MORE	18	8
MEAN VALUE (DOL.)	47,739	40,519

- TABLE 4.8 -
SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY GROSS MONTHLY RENT: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED RENTER-OCCUPIED	2,053	492
***GROSS RENT LESS THAN $60	0	0
$60 TO $119	234	73
$120 TO $169	510	97
$170 TO $199	318	81
$200 TO $249	334	86
$250 TO $299	193	20
$300 TO $399	259	36
$400 OR MORE	45	0
NO CASH RENT	160	99
MEDIAN GROSS RENT (DOL.)	189	179

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES & TRAILERS, & UNITS WITH AN OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.
**ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS EXCEPT ONE-FAMILY HOMES ON A PROPERTY OF 10 OR MORE ACRES.
***CONTRACT RENT PLUS MONTHLY COST OF UTILITIES AND FUELS, IF THESE ITEMS ARE PAID FOR BY RENTER.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.7 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 4.8 IBID.

- TABLE 4.9 -
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS*: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	RURAL AREA
**SPECIFIED OWNER-OCCUPIED NONCONDOMINIUM HOUSING UNITS	2,657	639
WITH A MORTGAGE	1,571	309
LESS THAN $100	0	0
$100 TO $149	3	3
$150 TO $199	119	36
$200 TO $249	204	42
$250 TO $299	219	39
$300 TO $399	383	78
$400 TO $499	312	17
$500 TO $599	204	47
$600 TO $749	114	40
$750 OR MORE	13	7
MEDIAN (DOL.)	364	333
NOT MORTGAGED	1,086	330
LESS THAN $50	17	17
$50 TO $74	32	10
$75 TO $99	184	68
$100 TO $124	234	86
$125 TO $149	222	78
$150 TO $199	291	47
$200 TO $249	77	18
$250 OR MORE	29	6
MEDIAN (DOL.)	134	130

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

* "SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS" IS THE SUM OF PAYMENTS FOR REAL ESTATE TAXES, PROPERTY INSURANCE, UTILITIES, AND REGULAR MORTGAGE PAYMENTS.

** ONE-UNIT STRUCTURES ON LESS THAN 10 ACRES; EXCLUDES MOBILE HOMES AND TRAILERS, AND UNITS WITH A COMMERCIAL OR MEDICAL OFFICE ON THE PROPERTY.

SOURCE: TABLE 4.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 4.10 -
OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF FUEL USED: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980 TOTAL	1980 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION	1970 TOTAL	1970 PERCENT DISTRIBUTION
ALL OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS	6,305	100.0	5,316	100.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	5,049	80.1	4,254	80.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	341	5.4	226	4.3
ELECTRICITY	519	8.2	57	1.1
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	269	4.3	709	13.3
COAL OR COKE	7	0.1	50	0.9
WOOD	120	1.9	20	0.4
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	0	0.0	0	0.0
WATER HEATING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	4,684	74.3	3,829	72.0
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	274	4.3	126	2.4
ELECTRICITY	1,263	20.0	1,161	21.8
FUEL OIL, KEROSENE, ETC.	25	0.4	0	0.0
OTHER FUEL	0	0.0	0	0.0
NO FUEL USED	59	0.9	200	3.8
COOKING FUEL				
*UTILITY GAS	1,335	21.2	1,580	29.7
BOTTLED, TANK, OR LP GAS	242	3.8	292	5.5
ELECTRICITY	4,668	74.0	3,351	63.0
OTHER FUEL	35	0.6	66	1.2
NO FUEL USED	25	0.4	27	0.5

*UTILITY GAS INCLUDES "GAS FROM UNDERGROUND PIPES SERVING THE NEIGHBORHOOD."

SOURCE: TABLE 4.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 5.1 -
LABOR FORCE STATUS, PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS AGE 16 AND OVER	LABOR FORCE	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE	FEMALES AGE 16 AND OVER	FEMALE LABOR FORCE	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: EMPLOYED	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: TOTAL	FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE: UNEMPLOYED: PERCENT OF FEMALE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE
1980										
MONTANA	585,375	362,656	328,316	29,530	8.3	296,136	145,076	134,784	9,919	6.9
HILL	13,244	8,302	7,762	540	6.5	6,690	3,293	3,112	181	5.5
1970										
MONTANA	470,772	266,395	244,608	16,041	6.2	237,723	91,669	85,337	6,241	6.8
HILL	11,743	6,730	6,233	278	4.3	5,851	2,389	2,225	160	6.7

- TABLE 5.2 -
*DISABILITY STATUS, NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS 16 TO 64 YEARS: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS	WITH WORK DISABILITY: IN LABOR FORCE	NOT IN LABOR FORCE: PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NOT IN LABOR FORCE: NOT PREVENTED FROM WORKING	NO WORK DISABILITY	WITH PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY	NO PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY
MONTANA	497,946	19,022	16,115	5,378	457,431	5,080	492,866
HILL	11,534	324	295	64	10,851	97	11,437

*A SERIOUS "HEALTH" CONDITION THAT HAS LASTED FOR 6 MONTHS OR MORE.

SOURCE: TABLE 5.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.3 -
OCCUPATIONS BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

OCCUPATIONAL CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL OCCUPATIONS	7,762	3,112
MANAGERIAL & PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY:		
EXECUTIVE, ADMINISTRATIVE, & MANAGERIAL	663	154
PROFESSIONAL SPECIALTY	865	487
TECHNICAL, SALES, & ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT:		
TECHNICIANS & RELATED SUPPORT	164	93
SALES	926	485
ADMINISTRATIVE SUPPORT, INCLUDING CLERICAL	1,115	890
SERVICE:		
PRIVATE HOUSEHOLD	66	56
PROTECTIVE SERVICE	81	17
SERVICE, EXCEPT PROTECTIVE & HOUSEHOLD	1,016	739
FARMING, FORESTRY, & FISHING	732	34
PRECISION PRODUCTION, CRAFT, & REPAIR	1,063	47
OPERATORS, FABRICATORS, & LABORERS:		
MACHINE OPERATORS, ASSEMBLERS, & INSPECTORS	202	29
TRANSPORTATION & MATERIAL MOVING	564	43
HANDLERS, EQUIPMENT CLEANERS, HELPERS, & LABORERS	305	38

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.4 -
INDUSTRY BY SELECTED CATEGORIES, EMPLOYED CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON MARCH SAMPLE)

INDUSTRY ACTIVITY CATEGORY	TOTAL PERSONS	FEMALE PERSONS
ALL INDUSTRIES	7,762	3,112
AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, & MINING	836	49
CONSTRUCTION	322	29
MANUFACTURING:		
NONDURABLE GOODS	122	14
DURABLE GOODS	108	16
TRANSPORTATION	1,207	140
COMMUNICATIONS & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	209	61
WHOLESALE TRADE	278	37
RETAIL TRADE	1,526	867
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	360	189
SERVICES:		
BUSINESS & REPAIR SERVICES	244	51
PERSONAL, ENTERTAINMENT & RECREATION SERVICES	380	332
PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES:		
HEALTH SERVICES, INCLUDING HOSPITALS	525	421
EDUCATIONAL SERVICES	794	485
OTHER PROFESSIONAL & RELATED SERVICES	446	235
PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION	405	186

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 5.5 -
ANNUAL AVERAGE ESTIMATES OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE AND UNEMPLOYMENT RATES: 1976 TO 1984

YEAR	*LABOR FORCE TOTAL	UNEMPLOYED TOTAL	**UNEMPLOYMENT RATES COUNTY	MONTANA	U.S.
1984	8,943	647	7.2	7.4	7.5
1983	8,775	713	8.1	8.8	9.6
1982	9,251	708	7.7	8.6	9.7
1981	9,152	583	6.4	6.9	7.6
1980	8,689	500	5.8	6.1	7.1
1979	8,872	369	4.2	5.1	5.8
1978	8,700	405	4.7	6.2	6.1
1977	8,400	435	5.2	6.4	7.1
1976	8,366	376	4.5	6.1	7.7

*PERSONS 16 YEARS AND OLDER, DEFINED AS EMPLOYED OR UNEMPLOYED, EXCLUDING MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES, INCLUDING SELF-EMPLOYED, UNPAID FAMILY WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC WORKERS.

**ANNUAL AVERAGE EXPRESSED AS A PERCENTAGE OF THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE.

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY, RESEARCH & ANALYSIS BUR, MONTANA EMPLOYMENT AND LABOR FORCE, QUARTERLY REPORT, 1ST QTR. 1985 AND U.S. DEPT OF LABOR, BUR OF LABOR STATISTICS, EMPLOYMENT AND EARNINGS, OCTOBER 1985.

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1970 AND 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
HILL	2,562	57.4	1,450	51.2	1,112	65.5
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
HILL	2,417	39.2	1,147	34.2	1,270	43.8

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	0.9	-2.0	-0.8	-1.4	2.3	5.6	3.4	3.8	0.5	4.0	4.1	16.9
HILL	-1.0	-2.6	-2.7	-3.5	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.7	1.5	1.8	3.9	6.2

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 & 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	6,879	6,949	7,133	7,328	7,596	7,375
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
NON-FARM	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	246	260	245	284	299	252
NON-FARM	6,633	6,689	6,888	7,044	7,297	7,123
PRIVATE	5,061	5,210	5,403	5,487	5,656	5,395
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	57	55	44	42	36	33
MINING	77	105	135	93	70	58
CONSTRUCTION	250	227	255	292	374	366
MANUFACTURING	253	284	390	284	305	265
NON-DURABLE GOODS	167	158	157	150	178	170
DURABLE GOODS	86	126	233	134	127	95
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	720	826	923	1,073	1,100	1,067
WHOLESALE TRADE	337	415	429	408	416	439
RETAIL TRADE	1,477	1,439	1,389	1,404	1,474	1,398
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	279	265	272	331	326	314
SERVICES	1,611	1,594	1,566	1,560	1,555	1,455
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	1,572	1,479	1,485	1,557	1,641	1,728
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	183	158	150	171	185	205
FEDERAL, MILITARY	99	85	87	108	174	221
STATE AND LOCAL	1,290	1,236	1,248	1,278	1,282	1,302

NA NOT AVAILABLE BECAUSE THE SERIES ARE UNDERGOING REVISIONS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1959, 1969, AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
HILL	4,706	307	592	816	1,338	1,431	222	19,977	3
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
HILL	4,143	839	1,558	1,102	524	115	5	8,923	7
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
HILL	4,432	1,482	2,133	453	194	170*	NA	6,210	2
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
HILL	100.0	6.5	12.6	17.3	28.4	30.4	4.7	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
HILL	100.0	20.3	37.6	26.6	12.6	2.8	0.1	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
HILL	100.0	33.4	48.1	10.2	4.4	3.8*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT. 28.

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1969 AND 1979
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
HILL	4,706	463	210	338	38.9	17,534	12.1	16.3	1,590	13.8
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
HILL	4,143	460	183	321	28.9	16,834	14.8	20.8	1,399	26.2

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
HILL	6,365	19,490	5,519	19,436	2,205	2,945	1,426	3,974	224	2,138	1,171	3,540

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1970 AND 1980, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	121,247	118,486	121,854	110,164	100,414	106,910
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	96,215	96,326	93,696	89,216	85,110	74,875
OTHER LABOR INCOME	8,717	8,077	6,937	6,560	6,054	5,598
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	16,315	14,083	21,221	14,388	9,250	26,437
FARM	7,910	6,886	12,622	2,954	-3,757	13,044
NONFARM	8,405	7,197	8,599	11,434	13,007	13,393
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	12,654	11,693	16,746	7,212	176	16,106
NONFARM	108,593	106,793	105,108	102,952	100,238	90,804
PRIVATE	86,083	86,344	86,846	85,797	83,223	74,519
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	508	460	406	352	316	322
MINING	1,872	2,857	3,051	1,980	1,627	989
CONSTRUCTION	5,945	5,116	5,496	6,069	7,732	6,863
MANUFACTURING	4,836	5,829	6,546	4,784	4,256	3,351
NON-DURABLE GOODS	3,049	2,839	2,580	2,295	2,413	2,011
DURABLE GOODS	1,787	2,590	3,966	2,489	1,843	1,340
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	22,901	24,538	24,942	27,346	25,841	22,937
WHOLESALE TRADE	6,984	8,346	8,650	7,530	6,986	6,654
RETAIL TRADE	15,775	14,901	13,999	14,158	14,176	13,063
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	4,164	3,671	3,958	5,208	5,059	4,733
SERVICES	23,098	21,026	19,798	18,370	17,232	15,607
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	22,510	20,449	18,262	17,155	17,015	16,285
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	3,905	3,241	2,956	2,950	2,937	2,833
FEDERAL, MILITARY	465	355	304	310	980	1,376
STATE AND LOCAL	18,140	16,853	15,002	13,895	13,098	12,076
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	111,984	109,448	113,261	102,323	92,752	100,372
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	47,611	46,263	40,781	31,538	25,511	21,718
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	27,024	24,421	21,444	18,802	15,867	14,617
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	186,619	180,132	175,486	152,663	134,130	136,707
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	10,055	9,718	9,569	8,497	7,431	7,467

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES.
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE.

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1978 - 1983
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1983 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
MONTANA	8,120,581	8,026,560	8,087,078	7,839,789	7,826,915	7,866,561
HILL	186,618	186,778	192,718	182,173	176,310	195,846

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	1.2	-0.7	3.2	0.2	-0.5	8.0	2.8	2.4	0.7	-1.8	11.4	16.0
HILL	-0.1	-3.1	5.8	3.3	-10.0	18.8	-11.4	-11.1	2.8	8.1	15.4	-0.9

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1973-83
MONTANA	4.9	5.1	12.1	10.3	8.4	15.5	8.7	7.7	8.3	8.2	17.7	134.5
HILL	3.6	2.6	14.9	13.8	-1.9	27.1	-6.3	-6.6	10.7	19.1	22.0	100.3

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1973 - 1983

ITEM	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
MONTANA	85.1	86.5	87.8	87.8	87.2	90.1	88.2	90.5	92.8	93.3	95.0
HILL	86.0	87.4	90.8	89.5	85.9	96.1	84.5	99.6	118.0	116.3	106.3

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1983 = 100), DERIVED FROM INDICES PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE.

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS, COMPUTER TAPE, DERIVED.

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1982

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1977 TO 1982	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	20,949	55.8	1,165
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	6,514	14.7	362
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	1,567	51.0	87
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	4,947	6.6	275
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	14,435	85.8	803
TAXES	9,785	54.4	544
PROPERTY	9,399	53.9	523
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	4,650	224.7	259
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	18,736	49.8	1,042
CAPITAL OUTLAY	1,280	72.7	71
OTHER	17,456	48.4	971
EDUCATION SERVICES	11,755	43.0	654
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	137	341.9	8
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	132	164.0	7
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	1,408	62.0	78
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	1,072	51.0	60
OTHER	112	28.7	6
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	836	99.0	46
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	605	94.5	34
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	0	...	0
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
GENERAL CONTROL	244	-42.6	14
OTHER	807	191.3	45
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	1,113	921.1	62
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	515	-48.4	29
UTILITY REVENUE	675	46.7	38
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	669	-6.4	37
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	NA	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	20,183	488.6	1,122
LONG-TERM	20,183	488.6	1,122
LOCAL SCHOOLS	6,300	660.0	350
OTHER	1,260	-51.5	70

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE.
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1982.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1977, 1982. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES.

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1983 AND 1984
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1984 MONTANA TOTAL	1984 COUNTY AMT.	1984 COUNTY RANK	1983 MONTANA TOTAL	1983 COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS	3,263,918	102,877	10	3,561,705	103,968
SALARIES & WAGES	393,874	3,991	18	366,696	3,878
PROCUREMENT CONTRACTS	164,091	5,668	9	137,686	899
INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PMTS. RETIRE. & DISABIL.	846,764	17,828	11	807,413	17,656
OTHER INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	241,021	5,622	10	249,358	4,628
NON-INDIVIDUAL DIRECT PAYMENTS	189,883	10,256	3	156,650	9,274
GRANTS	504,873	10,509	11	503,255	5,432
DIRECT LOANS	121,140	9,810	2	249,148	13,722
GUARANTEED/INSURED LOANS	345,122	3,926	18	339,596	3,826
INSURANCE	457,150	35,266	3	751,905	44,654
AGRICULTURE	823,487	56,200	3	1,235,004	69,278
COMMERCE	708	90	2	699	90
DEFENSE	247,060	5,589	9	243,883	1,116
EDUCATION	107,457	3,180	9	94,182	2,664
ENERGY	4,823	23	11	2,313	0
HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	896,959	18,064	12	865,579	15,451
HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	215,617	2,617	11	145,961	1,075
INTERIOR	53,718	55	6	37,273	115
JUSTICE	264	0	...	74	0
LABOR	35,507	248	7	41,388	101
TRANSPORTATION	114,478	3,444	13	147,419	0
TREASURY	24,171	410	11	23,437	371
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	18,268	30	19	18,808	1,338
POSTAL SERVICE	91,946	1,623	10	62,725	1,131
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	77,655	1,543	11	91,910	2,068
OTHER	482,939	8,560	15	468,376	8,891

...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CONSOLIDATED FEDERAL FUNDS REPORTS, COMPUTER TAPES, FY 1983 AND FY 1984.

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: FY 1984 AND FY 1985

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
FY 1985	15,058,269	276,902	180,458	96,444	0
FY 1984	19,984,364	418,254	294,882	123,372	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1984							
MONTANA	2,330,883	100.0	33.6	15.2	1.2	31.3	18.6
HILL	45,369	100.0	42.8	19.0	0.6	27.3	10.3
1983							
MONTANA	2,233,385	100.0	34.1	14.4	1.3	33.2	17.0
HILL	43,826	100.0	43.4	18.4	0.7	28.3	9.3
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
HILL	44,742	100.0	41.5	20.0	0.7	26.3	11.5
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
HILL	43,714	100.0	42.7	24.6	0.8	21.6	10.2
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
HILL	43,079	100.0	41.1	25.7	2.0	24.6	8.7

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980.

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 7.4 MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED).

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	293,215	276,092	283,982	278,981	278,617
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		271,721	257,251	266,044	260,744	245,290
LIVESTOCK		21,494	18,841	17,938	18,237	27,910
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	2,602,365	2,109,495	2,133,970	2,089,191	2,072,460
GENERAL FUND		739,440	460,836	324,784	448,214	647,211
ROAD FUND		530,961	510,553	530,327	461,971	397,312
BRIDGE FUND		181,475	174,353	177,363	175,100	172,314
POOR FUND		399,390	322,040	345,488	300,477	179,516
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		8,911	11,362	19,049	19,119	19,577
COUNTY FAIR		46,156	44,216	57,600	29,402	42,412
COUNTY LIBRARY		0	0	0	0	0
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		0	0	0	0	0
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		23,185	25,665	38,752	7,736	32,684
HEALTH AND SANITARY		45,059	40,003	44,341	43,775	43,079
AIRPORT		13,293	14,053	17,032	12,561	9,957
OTHER		614,495	506,414	579,234	590,836	528,398
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	7,624,436	7,648,409	5,412,188	4,247,967	4,413,472
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		4,798,387	4,984,201	1,710,554	1,677,180	1,481,423
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		2,826,049	2,664,208	1,108,519	1,089,528	1,424,926
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	1,594,216	1,354,907	2,004,467	1,747,008	2,004,506
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		113,718	122,250	110,247	76,975	64,403
MISCELLANEOUS		378,689	361,243	497,799	494,373	489,477
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	2,012,375	1,963,196	1,631,213	1,558,854	1,427,183
GENERAL		1,064,829	1,024,021	936,368	938,236	846,241
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		947,546	939,175	694,845	620,618	580,942
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	13,024,798	12,480,685	11,465,820	9,922,001	10,196,238

SOURCE: MONTANA DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS.

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1980 AND DECEMBER 1984

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -					- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1984										
MONTANA	124,067	74,331	7,903	16,891	24,942	50,275	33,447	3,749	6,947	6,129
HILL	2,245	1,294	126	314	511	910	591	56	134	126
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
HILL	2,224	1,181	135	308	600	641	388	47	96	110

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1982 AND 1983

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1983						
MONTANA	101,310	100,513	98,839	156,474,304	108,956,141	47,518,163
HILL	2,000	1,984	1,959	3,286,448	2,277,564	1,008,884
1982						
MONTANA	98,805	98,033	96,204	131,079,910	91,198,483	39,881,427
HILL	1,935	1,918	1,887	3,452,864	2,507,449	945,415

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY, UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1980 - 1984*

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE ***ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	****AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	****AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1984							
**MONTANA	150,584,797	26,135,197	305	88,843,343	413	28,623,754	116
HILL	3,683,284	958,895	315	1,812,527	320	752,314	120
1983							
**MONTANA	140,804,651	22,412,613	295	85,243,667	405	26,734,171	114
HILL	3,516,151	825,907	299	1,884,879	353	704,493	108
1982							
**MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
HILL	2,751,863	528,500	254	1,417,414	313	625,865	116
1981							
**MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
HILL	2,562,738	527,945	220	1,331,615	286	599,535	112
1980							
**MONTANA	NA	17,065,588	219	58,042,758	278	16,703,532	95
HILL	NA	543,912	221	1,172,778	266	420,421	104

NA NOT AVAILABLE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

*AVERAGE PAYMENT IS MONTHLY.

**STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES.
***PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE, EXCEPT 1983 AND 1984 DATA DOES NOT INCLUDE FOSTER CARE. TRANSIENT RELIEF IS EXCLUDED.
****AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN.

SOURCE: MONT. DEPARTMENT OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUREAU OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1980 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, AND 1984*

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1984	END OF DEC. 1983	END OF DEC. 1982	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	2,245	2,261	2,223	2,224
RETIRED WORKERS	1,294	1,289	1,248	1,181
DISABLED WORKERS	126	118	119	135
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	243	247	240	249
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	268	285	290	351
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	314	322	326	308
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	426	446	463	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	1,819	1,815	1,760	1,682
MALE	731	728	697	657
FEMALE	1,088	1,087	1,063	1,025

NA NOT AVAILABLE.

*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1980, 1982, 1983, 1984*

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1984 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1983 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1982 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	910	867	799	641
RETIRED WORKERS	591	556	504	388
DISABLED WORKERS	56	51	50	47
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	60	57	51	44
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	66	68	62	66
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	134	132	127	96
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 62	125	123	122	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER**	785	744	677	520
MALE	385	364	324	247
FEMALE	400	380	353	273

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*1981 UNAVAILABLE.

**AGE/SEX DATA AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY.

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), UNPUBLISHED INFORMATION.

- TABLE 8.6 -
*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1978 - 1983

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	1,848	2,974,992	1,832	2,104,931	1,815	870,061
1982	1,782	3,120,758	1,765	2,320,469	1,744	800,289
1981	1,737	2,432,900	1,721	1,861,618	1,701	571,282
1980	1,716	1,973,345	1,698	1,490,348	1,674	482,997
1979	1,712	1,696,837	1,695	1,266,343	1,665	430,494
1978	1,716	1,445,096	1,702	1,123,028	1,668	322,068
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1983	152	311,456	152	172,633	144	138,823
1982	153	332,106	153	186,980	143	145,126
1981	172	257,180	172	150,760	168	106,420
1980	165	164,883	165	110,988	160	53,895
1979	169	171,099	169	123,526	163	47,573
1978	142	135,321	142	94,095	133	41,226

- TABLE 8.7 -
**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1981 - 1983

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1983	168	36	132	31	4	27
DECEMBER 1982	178	40	138	32	5	27
DECEMBER 1981	182	44	138	31	5	26

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS.
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.6 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED).
TABLE 8.7 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DECEMBER, ANNUAL.

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1984	958,895	253	315	1,812,527	471	320
1983	825,907	230	299	1,884,879	444	353
1982	528,500	174	254	1,417,414	385	313
1981	527,945	200	220	1,331,615	394	286
1980	543,912	205	221	1,172,778	368	266
1979	526,198	214	205	1,207,259	400	252

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1979 TO JUNE 1984

FISCAL YEAR	**AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	**AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1984	153	366	120	752,314
1983	138	401	108	704,493
1982	101	351	116	625,865
1981	100	347	112	599,535
1980	90	246	104	420,421
1979	82	137	94	249,500

...NOT APPLICABLE.
*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED. **COUNTIES DO NOT ADD EXACTLY TO STATE TOTAL BECAUSE OF ROUNDING.

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 MONT. DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS, STATE FISCAL YEARS 1979 THROUGH 1984 AND SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1970 AND 1980
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
HILL	1,807	1,981	10.0	11.4

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	60,539,209	65.1	15,467	53,404,255	677,995	259	906,576	259
HILL	675	1,734,585	93.5	565	1,575,652	853,380	345	982,696	372
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	61,690,919	66.8	16,081	54,207,046	512,791	195	648,660	193
HILL	693	1,752,919	93.6	554	1,593,904	572,285	225	680,535	236

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS.
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR.
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS).
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS.

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27.
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1982									
MONTANA	23,570	1,547,160	4,244	5,155	3,384	2,684	2,295	1,795	3,914
HILL	675	64,527	217	211	79	58	41	16	50
1978									
MONTANA	23,565	1,177,454	2,727	5,656	4,413	3,285	2,538	1,991	2,842
HILL	693	38,849	102	250	132	70	62	31	42

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, ALL FARMS: 1978 AND 1982

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1982								
MONTANA	16,452,331	57	2,032,152	40,811,816	42,054,726	43,590,441	2,023,003	506,572
HILL	1,108,232	51	27,527	551,000	598,826	584,493	5,002	37,956
1978								
MONTANA	16,232,608	54	1,921,154	42,357,296	43,537,157	45,086,568	2,069,531	794,860
HILL	1,131,437	(D)	20,719	549,626	600,763	571,255	4,661	51,121

...NOT APPLICABLE.
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF AGRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE: 1982
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED *FARMS	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED EXPENSES ($1,000)	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY *FARMS	FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY EXPENSES ($1,000)	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER *FARMS	COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER EXPENSES ($1,000)	HIRED FARM LABOR *FARMS	HIRED FARM LABOR EXPENSES ($1,000)	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS *FARMS	ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	6,286	159,552	9,446	105,021	9,078	78,713	8,419	81,737	15,419	150,390
HILL	125	1,398	195	1,717	355	(D)	265	1,894	565	6,172

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1982
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $10,000 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMINC (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION: INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	15,467	50.4	89	37	11,524	1,635	2,100	208
HILL	565	49.4	88	28	422	63	74	6

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF CROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1980 - 1982

ITEM		1982	COUNTY RANK	1981	1980
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	78,424	3	66,788	57,064
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	64,720	3	56,602	49,817
CROPS		57,717	2	49,809	41,822
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		7,003	42	6,793	7,995
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	13,704	2	10,186	7,247
COVERNMENT PAYMENTS		6,945	6	3,966	1,478
IMPUTED AND OTHER INCOME RECEIVED		6,759	3	6,220	5,769

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING. (D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1982 CENSUS OF ACRICULTURE, COMPUTER TAPE.
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, RECIONAL ECONOMIC INFOR. SYSTEM, COMPUTER TAPE.

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981 - 1983

ITEM	1983	RANK	1982	RANK	1981	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY						
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES (JAN. 1)	28,800	44	28,100	43	25,800	42
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS (JAN. 1)	1,300	48	1,200	47	1,200	47
HOGS AND PIGS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	9,000	3	10,700	4
CHICKENS (DEC. 1)	NA	...	16,000	15	23,000	10
CROP PRODUCTION						
ALL WHEAT (BUSHELS)	16,269,000	1	17,235,000	2	19,039,200	1
WINTER WHEAT	9,401,000	2	7,600,000	2	9,169,000	2
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM	6,840,000	1	9,625,000	1	9,809,300	1
BARLEY (BUSHELS)	3,944,300	7	3,463,200	6	1,184,400	13
OATS (BUSHELS)	188,400	5	314,900	6	153,500	8
ALL HAY (TONS)	31,000	45	29,200	49	41,000	43
SUGARBEETS (TONS)	0	...	0	...	0	...

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1981 - 1984

ITEM	1984 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1983 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	6,745,512	2	6,675,404	6,651,153	6,651,010
IRRIGATED	19,344	46	19,156	17,421	17,807
NON-IRRIGATED	6,247,267	2	6,161,385	6,134,115	6,122,158
GRAZING LAND	464,814	34	480,973	484,226	496,142
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	14,087	52	13,890	15,391	14,903
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	2,258,460	4	2,191,866	2,066,013	1,938,989

NA NOT AVAILABLE.
... NOT APPLICABLE.

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA CROP AND LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE, MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, ANNUAL.
TABLE 9.9 MONTANA DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED).

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETOR- SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER- SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - NUMBER	*SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - *ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	9,504	3,955,199	5,576	899	6,429	3,825,972	...	442,412	11.5	55,670
HILL	223	93,629	111	23	159	89,275	8	10,399	11.6	1,369
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
HILL	210	69,060	119	21	156	66,985	8	7,452	11.1	1,234

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1982 ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL *DOL. SALES ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS *DOL. SALES ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	223	93,629	159	89,275	210	69,060
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	NA	NA	12	7,849	19	8,462
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	NA	NA	5	7,449	8	5,919
FOOD STORES	NA	NA	16	21,002	20	14,327
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	NA	NA	12	15,566	22	12,860
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	NA	NA	7	7,220	14	6,155
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	NA	NA	23	6,781	16	(D)
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	NA	NA	6	2,528	20	2,460
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	NA	NA	39	8,494	37	5,625
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	NA	NA	5	5,638	5	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	NA	NA	34	6,748	49	5,296

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE. FOR SOME 1982 DATA DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.
*IN CURRENT DOLLARS.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.2 IBID.

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: **SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)
1982								
MONTANA	1,809	4,940,547	265,659	16,396	1,588	3,747,352	221	1,193,195
HILL	53	161,150	6,227	423	52	(D)	1	(D)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
HILL	60	(D)	4,250	413	51	56,573	9	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1982

ITEM	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: NUMBER	***ALL ESTABLISHMENTS: **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: NUMBER	ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL: **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	PAYROLL: **ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	PAYROLL: AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1982										
MONTANA	NA	NA	NA	NA	5,014	1,005,964	...	345,050	34.3	31,557
HILL	NA	NA	NA	NA	122	22,479	8	6,727	29.9	742
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
HILL	155	9,260	115	18	70	(D)	...	(D)	(D)	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE. ...NOT APPLICABLE. NA NOT AVAILABLE.
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS. **IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA FOR SERVICES UNAVAILABLE DUE TO AN ERROR IN IRS CODING.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS,
BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1982

***SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1982 *ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1982 WITH PAYROLL (NUMBER)	1982 WITH PAYROLL **RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS **RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL SELECTED ESTABLISHMENTS	NA	NA	122	22,479	155	9,260
HOTELS, MOTELS & OTHER LODGING PLACES	NA	NA	7	3,259	14	2,112
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	NA	NA	17	1,879	21	1,388
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	18	450
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	NA	NA	12	2,083	18	1,053
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	NA	NA	8	1,923	8	(D)
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
HEALTH SERVICES EXCEPT HOSPITALS	NA	NA	19	5,644	NA	NA

...NOT APPLICABLE.
NA NOT AVAILABLE.
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE.
*1982 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS DATA UNAVAILABLE DUE TO ERRORS IN IRS CODING.
**IN CURRENT DOLLARS.
***1977 AND 1982 COVERAGE ARE NOT ENTIRELY COMPARABLE.

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1977 AND 1982 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1983

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING: MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	4,175	11,498	51,151	557	323	184	48	2
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	14	19	122	5	4	1	0	0
MINING	22	138	693	7	5	2	0	0
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	163	501	3,500	51	38	13	0	0
MANUFACTURING	201	629	3,188	15	6	5	4	0
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	208	1,033	4,597	26	17	6	3	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	431	2,003	7,919	57	25	28	4	0
RETAIL TRADE	1,329	2,614	11,395	167	77	71	19	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	208	795	3,244	41	29	10	2	0
SERVICES	1,581	3,725	16,023	159	94	47	16	2
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	18	41	471	29	28	1	0	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999.
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS.
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD.

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1983, MONTANA.

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1980 - 1984

ITEM		1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	174,313	174,873	168,227	147,297	124,139
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	99,990	99,462	97,675	88,409	79,716
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		16.1	16.1	18.5	18.3	18.9
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	" "	33.8	32.4	30.0	28.6	23.5
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	" "	33.1	34.2	32.3	31.1	31.6
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	" "	16.3	16.6	17.2	20.4	25.1
ALL OTHER LOANS	" "	0.7	0.7	2.0	1.7	1.0
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	74,323	75,411	70,552	58,888	44,423
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	161,797	161,743	155,807	136,062	114,165
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	155,924	155,092	144,689	129,033	109,749
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	20,633	20,291	22,333	23,480	28,223
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	118,413	134,801	122,356	105,553	81,526
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	5,873	6,651	11,118	7,029	4,416
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	12,516	13,130	12,120	10,935	9,674

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1984

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	161	63.0	72.8	69.9
HILL	4	57.3	64.1	75.9

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME. ...NOT APPLICABLE.
**EXCLUDES LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE.
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES.
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7.

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPES.
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Information Sources Not Listed in the Tables

- American Statistics Index (ASI) and Statistics Reference Index (SRI). Congressional Information Service, Inc., 4520 East-West Highway, Bethesda, Maryland 20814. Both are annual, with monthly supplements. The ASI is a guide to data collected by the Federal government. The SRI indexes state government and private data sources.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1985. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1984 and 1985, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1982 Economic Censuses, the 1982 Census of Governments, and the 1982 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1982. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- Economic Conditions in Montana, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Montana 59620.
  An analysis of the Montana economy in a national and international context. Contains information on key industrial sectors including agriculture, mining, manufacturing, and industries related to tourism.

- Editor and Publishers Market Guide. Editor and Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, New York 10022.
  Annual publication that presents copyrighted market survey data for states, larger counties, and larger cities.

- Montana Statistical Abstract, 1984. Census and Economic Information Center, Montana Department of Commerce, Helena, Mt. 59620.
  484 page compendium of information on the Montana population, economy, and natural resources.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly), Montana Employment and Labor Force, (quarterly), and Montana Employment, Wages and Contributions (quarterly and annual). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor, Helena, Montana 59620.

- Statistical Abstract of the United States (annual). U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by the U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  A national data book and guide to sources of information.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Users' Guide. 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Part A: Text. Part B: Glossary. Part C: Index to Summary Tape Files 1 to 4. U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 census data including definitions of terms, specific questions asked in the census, information products available, and service offered by the Census Bureau.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the Profile tables. Data users can find additional information in source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles. In most cases printed reports containing even more information than that provided in the Profile tables are available.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census boundaries were consolidated so comparable 1980 data for cities is not available.

Establishment: For census purposes, an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Family: Household head and one or more persons living in same household who are related to the head.

Household: All persons who occupy a housing unit when it is occupied as separate living quarters.

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Imputed Income: The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the estimated value of home consumption, and gross rental value of farm dwellings.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5 and 6.6 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product or group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: The excess of people moving into an area over those moving out. Negative net migration means more people left an area than migrated into it. See Table 1.5.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of one's usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where one lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as one's legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation was located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (a central city and surrounding closely settled territory that together have a minimum population of at least 50,000) and in smaller places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the movement of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.